

B6.Cg-Spef2^{bgh}/RcMdfLeeJStock No: **027799** | big giant head (bgh) **Chemically Induced Mutation, Congenic**Typically mice are recovered in 10-14 weeks. [Contact Customer Service to place an order or for more information.](#)[PLACE ORDER](#)[Email](#) [Download PDF](#) [Help](#)

primary ciliary dyskinesia (PCD; including hydrocephalus, sinusitis and male infertility), as well as reduced respiratory ciliary motility. These C57BL/6J-congenic bgh mice (B6J.bgh) may be useful in studying PCD, as well as the role of mucociliary clearance in host defense.

Donating Investigator

Lance Lee, Sanford Children's Health Research Center (Sanford Research Center)

[R E A D M O R E +](#)**GENETIC OVERVIEW****Genetic Background****Generation***Spef2^{bgh}***Allele Type**Chemically induced (ENU)
(Null/Knockout)**Gene Symbol***Spef2***Gene Name**

sperm flagellar 2

[V I E W G E N E T I C S](#)**RESEARCH APPLICATIONS**

Developmental Biology Research

Cell Biology Research

Research Tools

Immunology, Inflammation and Autoimmunity Research

Reproductive Biology Research

[V I E W A L L R E S E A R C H A P P L I C A T I O N S](#)

BASE PRICE

Starting at:

\$2,854.50 Domestic price Cryo Recovery

V I E W P R I C E L I S T

Details

Detailed Description

Mice homozygous for the "big giant head" mutation (*bgh/bgh*; *Spef2*^{*bgh/bgh*}) have several abnormalities commonly associated with primary ciliary dyskinesia (PCD); including hydrocephalus, sinusitis and male infertility. Homozygous mice do not exhibit *situs inversus*. Heterozygous mice are viable and fertile with no abnormal phenotype. The absence of full-length protein was confirmed by western blot analysis on testis extracts from homozygotes.

The donating investigator has assessed homozygous phenotype on three different backgrounds: C57BL/6J-congenic (B6J.*bgh/bgh*), 129S6/SvEvTac-congenic (129S6.*bgh/bgh*) and an F1 cross of these two backgrounds ((B6x129)F1.*bgh/bgh*). Overall, the severity of morphological brain damage is background strain-dependent. Alterations in astrocytosis, microglial activation, myelination, and the neuronal population were identified and are generally more severe on the C57BL/6J background. Specific details follow.

B6J.*bgh/bgh* mice exhibit lethal hydrocephalus (average death ~ 1 month of age) with damage to multiple cell types, as well as cilia-driven cerebrospinal fluid flow deficit, sinusitis and male infertility. B6J.*bgh/bgh* also exhibit upper airway abnormalities (reduced respiratory ciliary motility, but no ultrastructural defects); although no major cellular, developmental or inflammatory abnormalities in the lower airway are reported. The donating investigator reports that B6J.*bgh/bgh* mice do not exhibit *situs inversus*. Heterozygous mice (B6J.*bgh/+*) are viable and fertile with no abnormal phenotype.

129S6.*bgh/bgh* mice do not develop gross hydrocephalus or exhibit early mortality, although they have cilia-driven cerebrospinal fluid flow deficits and variable levels of ventricular enlargement and brain damage. The sinusitis phenotype and male fertility phenotype for 129S6.*bgh/bgh* mice has not been characterized to date (although the donating investigator expects it to be similar to B6J.*bgh/bgh* animals). The specific upper airway vs. lower airway phenotype described for B6J.*bgh/bgh* has not been tested in 129S6.*bgh/bgh* to date (July 2015). The donating investigator reports that 129S6.*bgh/bgh* mice do not exhibit *situs inversus*. Heterozygous mice (129S6.*bgh/+*) are viable and fertile with no abnormal phenotype.

(B6x129)F1.*bgh/bgh* mice exhibit sinusitis and male infertility, but no evidence of gross hydrocephalus or early mortality. (B6x129)F1.*bgh/bgh* also exhibit upper airway abnormalities (reduced respiratory ciliary motility, but no ultrastructural defects); although no major cellular, developmental or inflammatory abnormalities in the lower airway are reported. The infertility in (B6x129)F1.*bgh/bgh* males results from reduction in the number of elongating spermatids during spermiogenesis and structural defects in sperm flagella (this could not be tested directly in B6J.*bgh/bgh* males because they die before sexual maturity). The donating investigator reports that (B6x129)F1.*bgh/bgh* mice do not exhibit *situs inversus*. Heterozygous mice ((B6x129)F1.*bgh/+*) are viable and fertile with no abnormal phenotype. Compared to similarly treated (B6x129)F1 wildtype mice, the (B6x129)F1.*bgh/bgh* mice show increased lymphocytic response when challenged with *Streptococcus pneumoniae* infection.

Development

[+ Control Suggestions](#)

[+ Selected References](#)

[- Genetics](#)

[+ *Spef2^{bgh}*](#)

[- Disease/Phenotype](#)

[+ Disease Terms](#)

[+ Research Areas By Phenotype](#)

[+ Mammalian Phenotype Terms by Genotype](#)

[+ References](#)

[- Technical Support](#)

C O N T A C T T E C H N I C A L S U P P O R T

Genotyping Protocols

Sanger sequencing:[Spef2](#)

[Genotyping resources and troubleshooting](#)

Breeding Considerations

Homozygous mice on the C57BL/6J genetic background (B6J.bgh/bgh) exhibit lethal hydrocephalus (average death ~ 1 month of age) and male infertility. Therefore, when maintaining a live colony, heterozygous mice may be bred together, to wildtype mice from the colony or to C57BL/6J inbred mice (Stock No. [000664](#)).

[Additional Breeding and Husbandry Support](#)

Mating System

Wild-type x Heterozygote

Heterozygote x Wild-type

Citation

When using the big giant head (bgh) mouse strain in a publication, please [cite the originating article\(s\)](#) and include JAX stock #027799 in your Materials and Methods section.

Animal Health Reports

[Facility Barrier Level Descriptions](#)

Production of mice from cryopreserved embryos or sperm occurs in a maximum barrier room, G200

➤ Pricing & Availability



Cryo
Recovery

Typically mice are recovered in 10-14 weeks. Contact Customer Service to place an order or for more information.

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SERVICE/PRODUCT	DESCRIPTION	PRICE
Cryo Recovery	Heterozygous or wildtype for Spef2<bgh>	\$2,854.50

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