Overview

Also Known As: Cmah−

These CMAH knock-out mice may be useful for studying the hydroxylation of sialic acids required for protein/lipid synthesis and pancreatic beta cell function. In combination with other alleles, they may also have applications in studies related to Duchenne muscular dystrophy.

Donating Investigator
GENETIC OVERVIEW

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Genetic Background</th>
<th>Generation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cmah\textsuperscript{tm1AvrK}</td>
<td>\textsuperscript{tm1AvrK}</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Allele Type</th>
<th>Gene Symbol</th>
<th>Gene Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Targeted (Null/Knockout)</td>
<td>Cmah</td>
<td>cytidine monophospho-N-acetylneuraminic acid hydroxylase</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RESEARCH APPLICATIONS

Endocrine Deficiency Research  
Diabetes and Obesity Research  
Neurobiology Research  
Internal/Organ Research

BASE PRICE
Starting at:

$2,854.50 Domestic price Cryo Recovery

Details

Detailed Description

These Cmah KO mice lack exon 6 of the cytidine monophospho-N-acetylneuraminic acid hydroxylase gene (Cmah or CMP-Neu5Ac hydroxylase). CMAH catalyses the biosynthesis of the sialic acid N-glycolyneuraminic acid (Neu5Gc). Sialic acids (Sias) mediate cell-cell interactions and signaling. They also function as receptors for some pathogens. Humans lack functional CMAH and these mice exhibit a human-like inactivation of CMAH function. KO mice have elevated levels of N-acetylneuraminic acid (Neu5Gc) and sialic acid O acetylation. They exhibit a 65% decrease in pancreatic islet size and area, a 50% decrease in islet number, and a 40% reduction in response to insulin leading to fasting hyperglycemia and glucose intolerance on a high-fat diet. They also display diminished startle response, age-related hearing loss, and a delay in skin wound healing.

When bred to C57BL/10ScSn-Dmd\textsuperscript{mdx}/J mice (Stock No. 001801), lack of CMAH accelerates the onset and severity of Duchenne...
muscular dystrophy (DMD) seen in the Dmd<sup>1tma</sup> mice.

### Development

### Control Suggestions

### Selected References

### Genetics

**Cmah<sup>tm1AvrK</sup>**

### Disease/Phenotype

### Disease Terms

### Research Areas By Genotype

### Mammalian Phenotype Terms by Genotype

### References

### Technical Support

**TECHNICAL SUPPORT CHAT**

**CONTACT TECHNICAL SUPPORT**

#### Genotyping Protocols
Separated PCR: **Cmah<sup>tm1AvrK</sup>**
High Resolution Melting: **Cmah<sup>tm1AvrK</sup>**
Genotyping resources and troubleshooting

#### Breeding Considerations
When maintaining a live colony, homozygous mice may be bred together.
**Additional Breeding and Husbandry Support**

#### Citation
When using the Cmah<sup>tm1AvrK</sup> mouse strain in a publication, please cite the originating article(s) and include JAX stock #017588 in your

**Animal Health Reports**
Materials and Methods section.
**Facility Barrier Level Descriptions**
Production of mice from cryopreserved embryos or sperm occurs in a maximum barrier room, **G200**
Pricing & Availability

Cryo Recovery

Typically mice are recovered in 10-14 weeks. Contact Customer Service to place an order or for more information.

Domestic | International

Pricing effective for USA, Canada and Mexico shipping destinations

Cryorecovery - Domestic Not-For-Profit & Academic Pricing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SERVICE</th>
<th>GENOTYPE</th>
<th>PRICE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cryo Recovery</td>
<td>Heterozygous for Cmah&lt;tm1Avrk&gt;</td>
<td>$2,854.50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

We will fulfill your order by providing at least two carriers for each strain ordered. The total number, sex, and genotypes provided will vary, although typically 8 or more animals are provided. Please check genotypes which will be recovered. While the genotypes of all animals produced will be communicated to you prior to scheduling shipment, the genotypes of animals provided may not reflect the mating scheme and genotypes described in the strain description. Animals are typically ready to ship in 11-14 weeks. If a second recovery is required to produce the minimum number of animals, then delivery time would increase to approximately 25 weeks. If we fail to produce animals of the correct genotype, you will not be charged. We cannot guarantee the reproductive success of mice shipped to your facility. If the mice are lost after the first three days (post-arrival) or do not produce progeny at your facility, a new order and fee will be necessary.

Cryorecovery to establish a Dedicated Supply for greater quantities of mice. Mice recovered can be used to establish a dedicated colony to contractually supply you mice according to your requirements. Price by quotation.

Related Products and Services

| Frozen Mouse Embryo | $2,595.00 per straw or vial |

Payment Terms and Conditions

Terms are granted by individual review and stated on the customer invoice(s) and account statement. These transactions are payable in U.S. currency within the granted terms. Payment for services, products, shipping containers, and shipping costs that are rendered are expected within the payment terms indicated on the invoice or stated by contract. Invoices and account balances in arrears of stated terms may result in The Jackson Laboratory pursuing collection activities including but not limited to outside agencies and court filings.

The Jackson Laboratory’s Genotype Promise

The Jackson Laboratory has rigorous genetic quality control and mutant gene genotyping programs to ensure the genetic background of JAX® Mice strains as well as the genotypes of strains with identified molecular mutations. JAX® Mice strains are only made available to researchers after meeting our standards. However, the phenotype of each strain may not be fully characterized and/or captured in the strain data sheets. Therefore, we cannot guarantee a strain’s phenotype will meet all expectations. To ensure that JAX® Mice will meet the needs of individual research projects or when requesting a strain that is new to your research, we suggest ordering and performing tests on a small number of mice to determine suitability for your particular project.

Terms Of Use

Terms Of Use

General Terms and Conditions

QUESTIONS ABOUT TERMS OF USE
JAX® Mice, Products & Services Conditions of Use

"MICE" means mouse strains, their progeny derived by inbreeding or crossbreeding, unmodified derivatives from mouse strains or their progeny supplied by The Jackson Laboratory ("JACKSON"). "PRODUCT(S)" means biological materials supplied by JACKSON, and their derivatives. "SERVICES" means projects conducted by JACKSON for other parties that may include but are not limited to the use of MICE or PRODUCTS. "RECIPIENT" means each recipient of MICE, PRODUCTS, or SERVICES provided by JACKSON including each institution, its employees and other researchers under its control. MICE or PRODUCTS shall not be: (i) used for any purpose other than internal research, (ii) sold or otherwise provided to any third party for any use, or (iii) provided to any agent or other third party to provide breeding or other services. Acceptance of MICE, PRODUCTS or SERVICES from JACKSON shall be deemed as agreement by RECIPIENT to these conditions, and departure from these conditions requires JACKSON’s prior written authorization.

**No Warranty**

MICE, PRODUCTS AND SERVICES ARE PROVIDED "AS IS". JACKSON EXTENDS NO WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESS, IMPLIED, OR STATUTORY, WITH RESPECT TO MICE, PRODUCTS OR SERVICES, INCLUDING ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OR ANY WARRANTY OF NON-INFRINGEMENT OF ANY PATENT, TRADEMARK, OR OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS.

**Credit for PRODUCTS or SERVICES**

In case of dissatisfaction for a valid reason and claimed in writing by a purchaser within ninety (90) days of receipt of, PRODUCTS or SERVICES, JACKSON will, at its option, provide credit or replacement for the PRODUCT received or the SERVICES provided: JACKSON makes no other representations and this shall be the exclusive remedy of the purchaser. Please note specific policy for live mice.

**Animal Care and Use for SERVICES**

Consistent with the requirement for a written understanding regarding animal care and use, the JACKSON Animal Care and Use Committee will review the animal care and use protocol(s) associated with any SERVICES to be performed at JACKSON, and JACKSON shall have ultimate responsibility and authority for the care of animals while on site or in JACKSON custody.

**No Liability**

In no event shall JACKSON, its trustees, directors, officers, employees, and affiliates be liable for any causes of action or damages, including any direct, indirect, special, or consequential damages, arising out of the provision of MICE, PRODUCTS, or SERVICES, including economic damage or injury to property and lost profits, and including any damage arising from acts or negligence on the part of JACKSON, its agents or employees. Unless prohibited by law, in purchasing or receiving MICE, PRODUCTS, or SERVICES from JACKSON, purchaser or recipient, or any party claiming by or through them, expressly releases and discharges JACKSON from all such causes of action or damages, and further agrees to defend and indemnify JACKSON from any costs or damages arising out of any third party claims.

MICE, PRODUCTS or SERVICES are to be used in a safe manner and in accordance with all applicable governmental rules and regulations.

The foregoing represents the General Terms and Conditions applicable to JACKSON’s MICE, PRODUCTS or SERVICES. In addition, special terms and conditions of sale of certain MICE, PRODUCTS, or SERVICES may be set forth separately in JACKSON web pages, catalogs, price lists, contracts, and/or other documents, and these special terms and conditions shall also govern the sale of these MICE, PRODUCTS and SERVICES by JACKSON, and by its licensees and distributors.

Acceptance of delivery of MICE, PRODUCTS or SERVICES shall be deemed agreement to these terms and conditions. No purchase order or other document transmitted by purchaser or recipient that may modify the terms and conditions hereof, shall be in any way binding on JACKSON, and instead the terms and conditions set forth herein, including any special terms and conditions set forth separately, shall govern the sale of MICE, PRODUCTS or SERVICES by JACKSON.

**Related Strains**
Leading the search for